1 2	STEVEN F. GRUEL (CSBN 213148) Attorney at Law	
3	655 Montgomery Street, Suite 1700 San Francisco, California 94111 Telephone Number (415) 989-1253 Fax Number (415) 576-1442 attystevengruel@sbcglobal.net	
4		
5		
6	Attorney for Glenio Silva	
7	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
8	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
9	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION	
10	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) No. CR-07-00678-JSW
11)
12	Plaintiff,) DEFENDANT GLENIO SILVA'S) REPLY TO GOVERNMENT'S
13	Vs.) OPPOSITION FOR A BILL OF) PARTICULARS
14	GLENIO JESUA FERREIRA SILVA,) DATE: May 15, 2008
15	Defendant.) TIME: 2:30 p.m.
16))
17		
18	Defendant Glenio Silva by and through his attorney, Steven F. Gruel, Esquire, hereby	
19	 submits DEFENDANT GLENIO SILVA'S REPLY TO GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION FOI	
20	A BILL OF PARTICULARS.	
21		
22	THE MOTION IS MOOT	
23	Defendant Glenio Silva moved the Court for a Bill of Particulars because, in part, it was unclear exactly who it was that he knowingly, so as to avoid detection, harbored in the United	
24		
25	States. The government's indictment simply stated that Mr. Silva harbored "John Does" one	
26	through six.	

16

18 19

20

21 22

23

Dated: May 1, 2008

24

25 26

While it is well-founded that inadequate notice of the charges impairs a defendant's ability to exercise his rights to confront witnesses against him and to compel the appearance of witnesses in his favor; as well as his counsel's discharge of the duty to investigate avenues of defense. Strickland v. Washington, 466 U.S. 669, 691 (1984), the government opposed the Bill of Particulars because, in part, it maintained that its discovery fully identified the individuals Mr. Silva harbored.

The parties continued to engage in discovery discussions since the filing of Mr. Silva's Motion for a Bill of Particulars. In a letter dated May 1, 2008, the prosecution first informed the defense that there was indeed an apparent error and confusion as to the exact individuals allegedly harbored by Mr. Silva. Indeed, the defense is now informed that seven aliens, not six as is listed in the indictment, were allegedly harbored. Further, the government has stated that in order to "clarify any inconsistency," it intends to seek a superseding indictment which will identify the seven aliens as well as include three more aliens.

Thus, in light of the government's representation that a new superseding indictment will be filed, Mr. Silva's motion is moot. Nonetheless, Mr. Silva respectfully reserves the right to file a new motion for a Bill of Particulars if necessary when the superseding indictment is returned.

Respectfully Submitted,

STEVEN F. GRUEL Attorney for Glenio Silva